## BILL REQUEST - CODE REVISER'S OFFICE

- BILL REQ. #: S-2903.2/13 2nd draft
- ATTY/TYPIST: JA:seg
- BRIEF DESCRIPTION: Concerning converting the nonresident sales tax exemption to a refund program.

1 AN ACT Relating to converting the nonresident sales tax exemption 2 to a refund program; amending RCW 82.08.0273; providing an effective 3 date; and declaring an emergency.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 82.08.0273 and 2011 c 7 s 1 are each amended to read 6 as follows:

7 (1) ((The tax levied by RCW 82.08.020 does not apply to)) Subject 8 to the conditions and limitations in this section, an exemption from 9 the tax levied by RCW 82.08.020 in the form of a remittance from the 10 department is provided for sales to nonresidents of this state of 11 tangible personal property, digital goods, and digital codes((, when)). 12 The exemption only applies if:

13 (a) The property is for use outside this state;

(b) The purchaser is a bona fide resident of a province or
territory of Canada or a state, territory, or possession of the United
States, other than the state of Washington; and

(i) Such state, possession, territory, or province does not impose,or have imposed on its behalf, a generally applicable retail sales tax,

use tax, value added tax, gross receipts tax on retailing activities,
 or similar generally applicable tax, of three percent or more; or

3 (ii) If imposing a tax described in (b)(i) of this subsection,
4 provides an exemption for sales to Washington residents by reason of
5 their residence; and

6 (c) The purchaser agrees, when requested, to grant the department 7 of revenue access to such records and other forms of verification at 8 ((his or her)) the purchaser's place of residence to assure that such 9 purchases are not first used substantially in the state of Washington.

10 (2) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this chapter, if parts or other tangible personal property are installed by the seller 11 12 during the course of repairing, cleaning, altering, or improving motor 13 vehicles, trailers, or campers and the seller makes a separate charge 14 for the tangible personal property, the tax levied by RCW 82.08.020 does not apply to the separately stated charge to a nonresident 15 purchaser for the tangible personal property but only if the separately 16 17 stated charge does not exceed either the seller's current publicly 18 stated retail price for the tangible personal property or, if no publicly stated retail price is available, the seller's cost for the 19 tangible personal property. However, the exemption provided by this 20 21 section does not apply if tangible personal property is installed by 22 the seller during the course of repairing, cleaning, altering, or 23 improving motor vehicles, trailers, or campers and the seller makes a 24 single nonitemized charge for providing the tangible personal property and service. All of the ((requirements)) provisions in subsections (1) 25 26 and (3) through  $\left(\left(\frac{6}{6}\right)\right)$  (7) of this section apply to this subsection.

(3)(a) Any person claiming exemption from retail sales tax under 27 the provisions of this section must ((display proof of his or her 28 29 current nonresident status as provided in this section)) pay the state and local sales tax to the seller at the time of purchase and then 30 request a remittance from the department in accordance with this 31 subsection and subsection (4) of this section. A request for 32 remittance must include proof of the person's status as a nonresident 33 at the time of the purchase for which a remittance is requested. The 34 request for a remittance must also include any additional information 35 36 and documentation as required by the department, which may include a description of the item purchased for which a remittance is requested, 37 the sales price of the item, the amount of state and local sales tax 38

paid on the item, the date of the purchase, the name of the seller and the physical address where the sale took place, and copies of sales receipts showing the qualified purchases.

(b) Acceptable proof of a nonresident person's status includes one 4 piece of identification such as a valid driver's license from the 5 б jurisdiction in which the out-of-state residency is claimed or a valid identification card which has a photograph of the holder and is issued 7 by the out-of-state jurisdiction. Identification under this subsection 8 (3)(b) must show the holder's residential address and have as one of 9 its legal purposes the establishment of residency in that out-of-state 10 11 jurisdiction.

12 (c) In lieu of furnishing proof of a person's nonresident status 13 under (b) of this subsection (3), a person claiming exemption from 14 retail sales tax under the provisions of this section may provide the 15 seller with ((an exemption certificate)) <u>a remittance form</u> in 16 compliance with subsection (4)(((b))) of this section.

(4)(a) ((Nothing in this section requires the vendor to make tax 17 exempt retail sales to nonresidents. A vendor may choose to make sales 18 to nonresidents, collect the sales tax, and remit the amount of sales 19 20 tax collected to the state as otherwise provided by law. If the vendor 21 chooses to make a sale to a nonresident without collecting the sales tax, the vendor must examine the purchaser's proof of nonresidence, 22 determine whether the proof is acceptable under subsection (3)(b) of 23 24 this section, and maintain records for each nontaxable sale which shall show the type of proof accepted, including any identification numbers 25 26 where appropriate, and the expiration date, if any.

27 (b) In lieu of using the method provided in (a) of this subsection to document an exempt sale to a nonresident, a seller may accept from 28 the purchaser a properly completed uniform exemption certificate 29 30 approved by the streamlined sales and use tax agreement governing board or any other exemption certificate as may be authorized by the 31 department and properly completed by the purchaser. A nonresident 32 purchaser who uses an exemption certificate authorized in this 33 subsection (4)(b) must include the purchaser's driver's license number 34 35 or other state-issued identification number and the state of issuance.

36 (c) In lieu of using the methods provided in (a) and (b) of this 37 subsection to document an exempt sale to a nonresident, a seller may

1 capture the relevant data elements as allowed under the streamlined

2 sales and use tax agreement.

3 (5)(a) Any person making fraudulent statements, which includes the 4 offer of fraudulent identification or fraudulently procured 5 identification to a vendor, in order to purchase goods without paying 6 retail sales tax is guilty of perjury under chapter 9A.72 RCW.

7 (b) Any person making tax exempt purchases under this section by 8 displaying proof of identification not his or her own, or counterfeit 9 identification, with intent to violate the provisions of this section, 10 is guilty of a misdemeanor and, in addition, is liable for the tax and 11 subject to a penalty equal to the greater of one hundred dollars or the 12 tax due on such purchases.

13 (6)(a) Any vendor who makes sales without collecting the tax and 14 who fails to maintain records of sales to nonresidents as provided in 15 this section is personally liable for the amount of tax due.

(b) Any vendor who makes sales without collecting the retail sales 16 tax under this section and who has actual knowledge that the 17 purchaser's proof of identification establishing out-of-state residency 18 is fraudulent is guilty of a misdemeanor and, in addition, is liable 19 20 for the tax and subject to a penalty equal to the greater of one thousand dollars or the tax due on such sales. In addition, both the 21 purchaser and the vendor are liable for any penalties and interest 22 assessable under chapter 82.32 RCW.)) (i) Beginning January 1, 2014, 23 through December 31, 2014, a person may request a remittance from the 24 25 department for state and local sales taxes paid by the person on qualified retail purchases made in Washington between August 1, 2013, 26 27 and December 31, 2013.

28 (ii) Beginning January 1, 2015, a person may request a remittance from the department during any calendar year for state and local sales 29 taxes paid by the person on qualified retail purchases made in 30 31 Washington during the immediately preceding calendar year only. No 32 application may be made with respect to purchases made before the immediately preceding calendar year only. No application may be made 33 with respect to purchases made before the immediately preceding 34 35 calendar year.

36 (b) The remittance request, including proof of nonresident status 37 and any other documentation and information required by the department,

1 <u>must be made using an electronic application process as prescribed by</u>
2 <u>the department. Remittance requests may only be made by a person once</u>
3 <u>each calendar quarter.</u>

4 (c) The total amount of a remittance request must be at least
5 twenty-five dollars. The department must deny any request for a
6 remittance that is less than twenty-five dollars.

7 <u>(d) The department will examine the applicant's proof of</u> 8 nonresident status and any other documentation and information as 9 required in the application to determine whether the applicant is 10 entitled to a remittance under this section.

11 (5)(a) Any person making fraudulent statements to the department, 12 which includes the offer of fraudulent or fraudulently procured 13 identification or fraudulent sales receipts, in order to receive a 14 remittance of retail sales tax is guilty of perjury under chapter 9A.72 15 RCW.

16 (b) Any person requesting a remittance of sales tax from the 17 department by providing proof of identification or sales receipts not 18 the person's own, or counterfeit identification or sales receipts, with 19 intent to violate the provisions of this section, is guilty of a 20 misdemeanor and, in addition, is liable for the tax and subject to a 21 penalty equal to the greater of one hundred dollars or the tax due on 22 such purchases.

(6) The exemption provided by this section is for both state and local sales taxes. For purposes of this section, "local sales tax" means a sales tax imposed by a local government under the authority of chapter 82.14 RCW, RCW 81.104.170, or other provision of law, and which is imposed on the same taxable event as the state sales tax imposed in this chapter.

(7) A nonresident who receives a refund of sales tax from the 29 seller for any reason with respect to a purchase made in this state is 30 not entitled to a remittance for the tax paid on the purchase. A 31 person who receives both a remittance under this section and a refund 32 from the seller with respect to the same purchase must immediately 33 repay the remittance to the department. Interest as provided in 34 chapter 82.32 RCW applies to amounts due under this section from the 35 36 date that the department made the remittance until the amount due under this subsection is paid to the department. A person who receives a 37 remittance with respect to a purchase for which the person had, at the 38

time the person submitted the application for a remittance, already received a refund of sales tax from the seller is also liable for the evasion penalty in RCW 82.32.090(7) and is ineligible to receive any further remittance from the department under this section.

5 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 2. If any provision of this act or its 6 application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the 7 remainder of the act or the application of the provision to other 8 persons or circumstances is not affected.

9 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 3. This act is necessary for the immediate 10 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of the 11 state government and its existing public institutions, and takes effect 12 July 1, 2013.

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